

IF YOU LOVE ME . . .

(04/29/18)

Scripture Lesson: John 21:1-19

Jesus said to him [Simon Peter], “Feed my sheep.” (John 21:17)

What does it mean to be a Christian? This question is of little interest to many, especially if they are not Christians. For some Christians the answer comes quickly. It may be a matter of belief. It may be a matter of living one’s life by the Ten Commandments and the Golden Rule. It may have to do with membership in a certain denomination. For some of us, however, this is a complex question, a question that leads us into an ever-deepening search.

A few years ago, our Tuesday afternoon Spiritual Exploration Reading Group discussed the book *Meeting Jesus Again for the First Time* by the Protestant theologian Marcus Borg. Borg suggests that there are three ways to answer the question of what it means to be a Christian. The first is based on belief: the belief that Jesus is the Christ, the son of the living God. The second has to do with morality: with the way you live your life. The third is grounded in relationship: your relationship with Jesus and your relationship with God through Jesus. Borg believes, as I do, that our relationship with Jesus is the most important of the three.

This is totally in keeping with the book we have been reading this year—*The Cloud of Unknowing*, a spiritual guide written by a fourteenth century English monk. The author tells us that we can never fully understand God, that God cannot be grasped by reason. The only way we can truly know God, according to the author, is through love. As he puts it,

God may be well loved, but he may not be thought of. He may be reached and held close by means of love, but by means of thought never.

With regard to the “cloud of unknowing” that separates us from God, the author says,

You are to step above it with great courage and with determination, and with a devout and pleasant stirring of love, and you are to try to pierce that darkness which is above you. You are to strike that thick cloud of unknowing with a sharp dart of longing love; and you are not to retreat no matter what comes to pass.

It is clear from this that the central dynamic in knowing God is relationship, is love; it is not knowledge or theology.

The scripture lesson for this morning, the fifth Sunday of the Easter season, speaks to the matter of love and the question of what it means to be a Christian.

Jesus has been crucified. His body has been laid in a tomb provided by Joseph of Arimathea. On the first day of the week Mary Magdalene comes to the tomb. When she arrives,

she finds the stone has been rolled away. She runs to tell Peter and John. They see the empty tomb, but they do not understand what happened. They return to their homes.

Mary remains by the tomb. Suddenly she becomes aware of two angels, one at the head and one at the foot of the place where Jesus lay. The angels ask her why she is weeping. In the process of answering their question, Mary realizes there is a man standing behind her. Believing him to be the gardener, she asks him if he knows who has taken the body of her Lord and what they have done with it. It is only when Jesus calls her name that she recognizes him.

Jesus tells Mary to tell the disciples, whom he refers to as his brothers, that he is ascending to the Father. Mary does as she has been instructed, but the disciples do not believe her. Their minds cannot yet grasp what has happened.

Later that day, as the disciples are gathered behind locked doors, Jesus suddenly appears in their midst and tells them, "Peace be with you." He shows them his hands and his side. Then he breathes on them and says, "Receive the Holy Spirit."

Because of these powerful experiences, Mary and the disciples realize their Lord lives not only in their memories but also in their lives and in the world. They receive his blessing of peace. Then they receive the Holy Spirit that he breathes onto them or into them. This should have been all that was necessary to transform doubters into believers, disciples into apostles.

The people of Jesus' time fell into several categories. Most were probably indifferent to Jesus and his teachings. The "crowds" were comprised of those who were somewhat curious. The "followers of Jesus" were those who made a commitment to follow him, to try to live by his teaching. According to scripture, there were several hundred followers.

From this group of followers Jesus calls twelve disciples who accompany him during the three years of his ministry. They hear his words and witness his healing miracles. In some passages, however, it seems that there are more than twelve disciples, for people like Mary Magdalene and Joseph of Arimathea are also described as disciples.

I think the disciples become apostles after Jesus' death and resurrection, and specifically after Pentecost. As disciples they are followers of Jesus; as apostles they are called to spread his teaching about the kingdom of God and continue his ministry of healing.

Following their post-resurrection experiences of Jesus, their post-resurrection encounters with Jesus, the disciples should have become apostles. But they don't. Instead, Peter says to the other disciples, "I am going fishing."

Before they became disciples, Peter, Andrew, James and John were fisherman. When Jesus calls them to be his disciples, he tells them they will become fishers of people. However, following the resurrection, instead of moving forward into a new life, they return to the place where they began. Once again, they are fishers of fish.

The disciples move backward instead of moving forward. Admittedly, it was not easy for them to grasp what they had seen and heard following the resurrection. These experiences were leading them into a new way of looking at life--and also a new way of looking at death. They began to realize that death did not hold sway over Jesus and it might not hold ultimate power over them. The post-resurrection encounters pull back the curtain of death and opens them to the experience of eternity.

There are several lessons that we can glean from the disciples' experiences following the resurrection. The first is our more than marginal propensity to move backward in life instead of forward, to move backward in our faith instead of forward. Instead of taking our precious experiences of sacred presence and moving forward into them, we consign them to the cluttered basement of our lives. We live out our days without attending to our relationship with our Lord, and hence without a consciousness of his presence. After the joyous celebration of Easter has come and gone, we settle back into the normal routines of our busy lives.

The second is about the emptiness of this kind of life, a life devoid of faith, relationship and a sense of presence. The disciples return to their old lives, their old ways. But it is not the same. Scripture tells us the disciples fished all night, but they came up empty.

The third lesson speaks to those moments when we feel separated from our Lord, when we are not aware of his presence. Remember that when this whole enterprise started, Peter, Andrew, James and John were not looking for Jesus. In fact, they were probably not looking for anything. They were not searching for Jesus, but *Jesus was searching for them*. Scripture reminds us that *even when we are not searching for Jesus, Jesus is searching for us*.

Jesus not only helps the disciples experience abundance in their daily task, he also feeds them. When they arrive at the shore, they find he has prepared breakfast for them. He feeds them with fish and bread. He feeds them with his body and his blood. And he offers this spiritual food to us.

Like the disciples, we can be spiritually fed and nourished in many ways. We can be fed in our moments of worship. Perhaps we will be touched by a word of scripture. Something we never heard before jumps out at us. As you know, I am often touched by the words of our old-

time hymns, the faith statement of the man or woman who wrote the text. We can be fed by our moments of prayer and the Sacrament of Holy Communion. We can be fed through our fellowship and our mission outreach. Our souls can be nourished by our encounter with Jesus in our everyday lives.

The final lesson in today's scripture is that Christ calls us to make a commitment. He calls Peter, Andrew, James, and John to become apostles. The experience of the risen Christ, whether it occurs on the beach, in our daily tasks, or on the road, not only gives something to us; *it asks something of us. It always asks something of us.* It calls us to move forward into the world as apostles, as bearers of the Good News both in our words and in our actions.

I'm sorry, but that's the way it is with Jesus! Every experience of him turns out to be a call to work for him. Revelation and call go together. The risen Christ does not just say to the disciples on the beach, "I am Jesus, raised from the dead." He says, "I am Jesus, raised from the dead, *and I have some work for you to do.*"

Jesus begins by asking Peter if he loves him. This is a reminder that our Christian faith, our Christian life is grounded in relationship, that it is grounded in love. Then, in the context of this relationship, Jesus tells Peter to feed his sheep. This is so typical of Jesus. To the ones who only a few days earlier had forsaken him, who were nowhere to be found when he was arrested and crucified, he entrusts his most important work. He does the same to us. He calls us to feed his sheep.

The text to our closing hymn this morning, *Jesus Calls Us*, was written by Cecil Francis Alexander in 1852. It was written in conjunction with St. Andrew's Day, which is why in the original version we find the words "As of old St. Andrew heard it." Recent hymnals broadened the application of the hymn by changing the words to "As of old the apostles heard it." But no matter what version of the hymn is included in our hymnal, it issues a call to apostleship.

We are called to carry out Jesus' healing work in the world. People should encounter Jesus through us. I like the saying: "Live in such a way that those who know you but don't know God, will come to know God because they know you."

Like Peter, we are called to be disciples, followers of the Way. We need to grow in the faith. We need to experience our Lord's healing presence and power—physically, emotionally, and in our relationships. But we are also called to be apostles. It is just possible that when these two overlap, when we give our hearts to his obedience, when we both love and serve our Lord,

we will find that the restless tumult of our life is calmed. Through his presence we experience inner healing. Then we can bring a healing presence to everyone we encounter.

In some ways Easter has come and gone. In other ways it hasn't. As we heard this morning, the original Easter event did not end with the empty tomb. It lived on in the ways that the risen Lord reentered his disciples' lives. It lived on in the ways that they became conscious of the Holy Spirit both within and among them. It lived on in their transformation from disciples to apostles, in the ways they responded to his call.

Like the disciples, the Easter event can also live on in us. It can live on in the ways that the risen Lord reenters our normal, everyday lives. It can live on in the ways, in the times, in those brief moments when we become conscious of his presence as the Holy Spirit both within and among us. It lives on in our response to his call to become disciples of the Way, to carry out his healing, reconciling work in the world.

Like the disciples who initially returned to their old ways, when we feel ourselves alone, lost, separated from God and from the comforting, strengthening, healing power of Christ (and we all feel this way at times), remember. At the most basic level, it is all about relationship, and the initiative in this relationship begins with Jesus. Even when we don't have the sense to reach out to Jesus, he is reaching out to us. All we have to do is open our eyes, open our hearts, and open our minds. Then we will be able to see what is right before us. Jesus will find us, nourish our souls, and call us forth into life.

Then he will give us some work to do.

Let us be about this work as resurrection people, both as individuals and as a church!

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April 29, 2018*